

PRABHA IAS IPS COACHING ACADEMY



Sangam Age:- Key Highlights

Titles of Sangam Dynasties

Chola - Senni, Valavan, Killi, Pandya - Thennavar, Minavar, Panchavar, Cheras - Vanavar, Villavar, Kuttavar

Village Administration

Manram - Village assemblies managing local affairs, Urs - Town, Perur - Large villages, Sirur - Small villages

Trade & Ports (Periplus of the Erythraean Sea)

Noura - Kannur, Tyndis - Ponnani, Muziris - Kodungallur, Nelcynda - Kottayam, Colchi - Korkai, Camara – Kaveripattanam, Poduka/Arikamedu - Pondicherry

Major Trade & Industry

- Madurai & Uraiyur - Important textile centers
- Korkai - Center for pearl trade

Land Classification by Fertility

Marudam - Most fertile land, Menpulam - Fertile land, Pinpulam - Dry land, Vanpulam - Hard land, Kalañilam/Uvanilam - Salty land

Market System

Angadi - The market, Nalangadi - Morning bazaar, Allangadi - Evening bazaar

Society & Culture

- Occupational Castes - Panar, Eyinar, Pulaiyar
- Devarinda - Term for a group of five gods: Murugan, Shiva, Krishna, Balarama, and Indra
- Karikala - Known as the Master of 7 notes of music
- Utharamerur Inscription - Provides insights into local self-government under the Cholas.

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